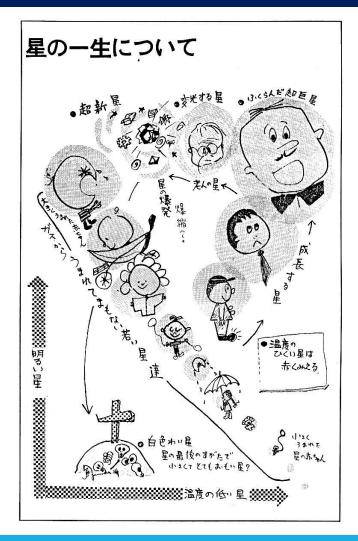
# **Evolution of Stars**

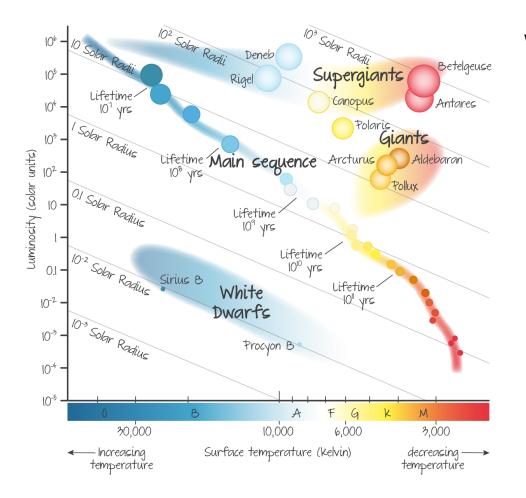
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## Measuring the Age of the Stars



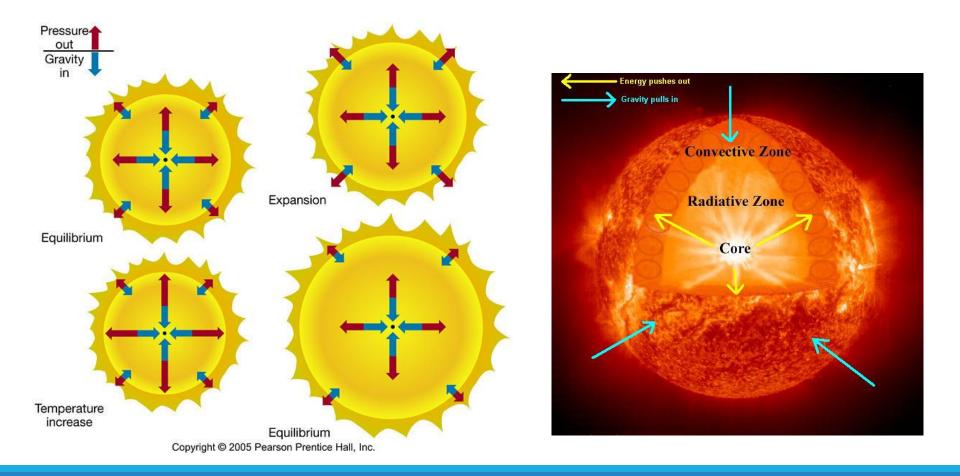


## Life Span of the Stars

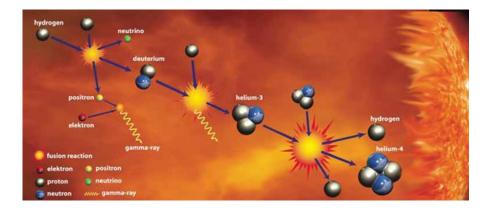


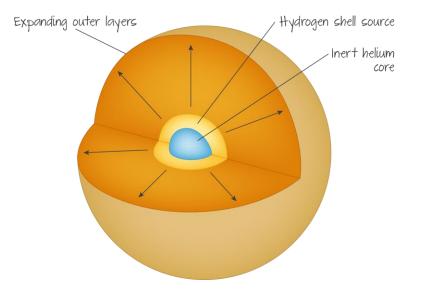
Which stars have the longest life span?

# Stellar Equilibrium

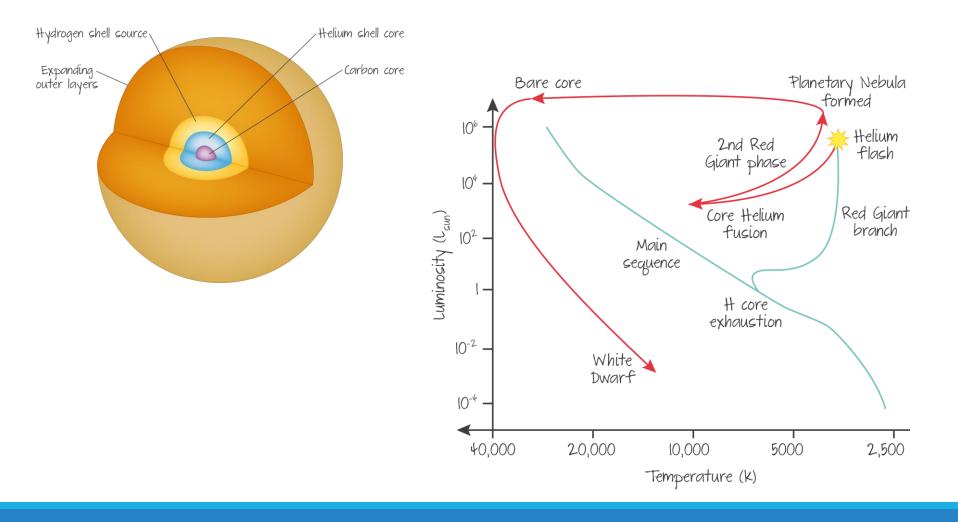


#### What happens as Stars Age??

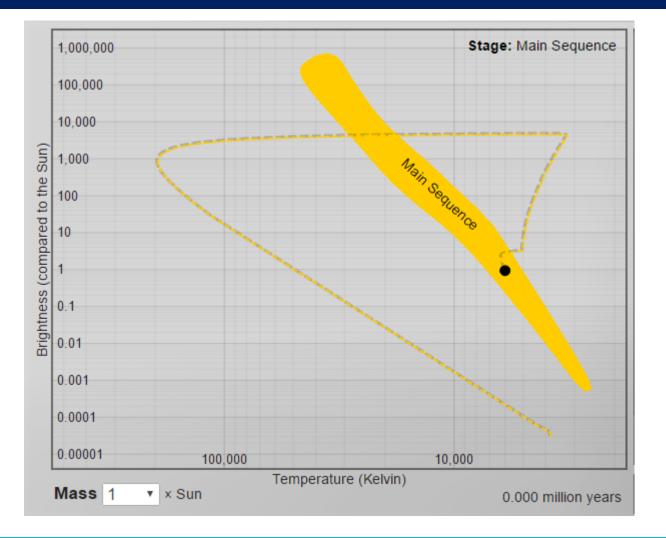




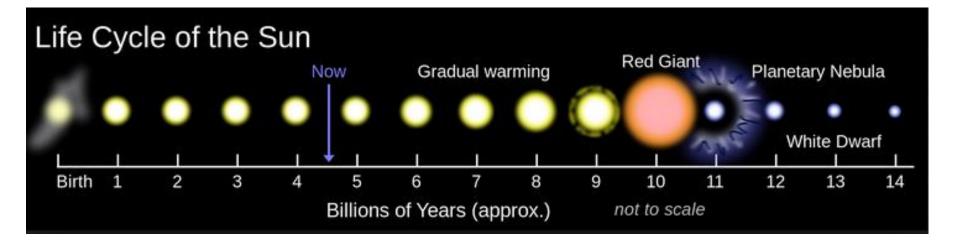
# What happens as Stars Age??



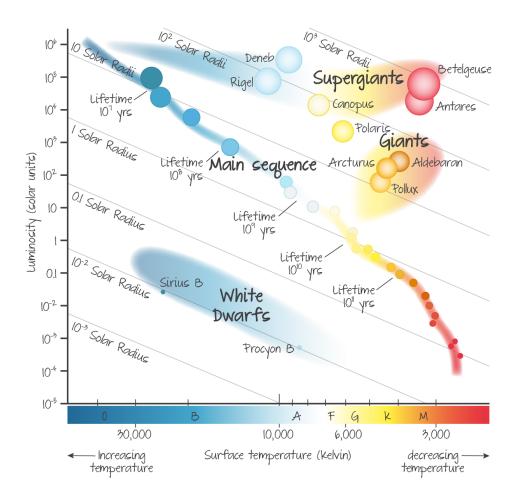
## Life Cycle of Sun-Sized Star

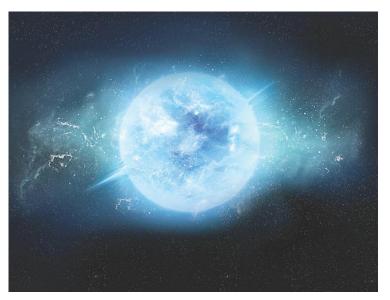


# Life Cycle of our Sun



#### White Dwarf Stars





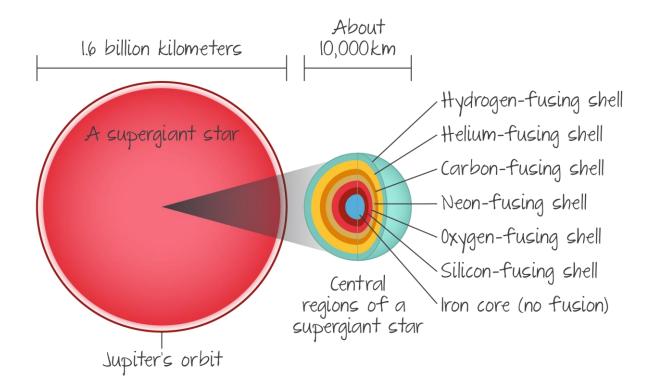
## White Dwarf Stars

There is a maximum mass of a core that can become a white dwarf

Chandrasekhar Limit = 1.4  $M_{\odot}$ 

The core only makes up about 1/3 of the stars mass so a star with a total mass greater than about 4  $\rm M_{\odot}$  will not form white dwarfs

# Life Cycle of Massive Star



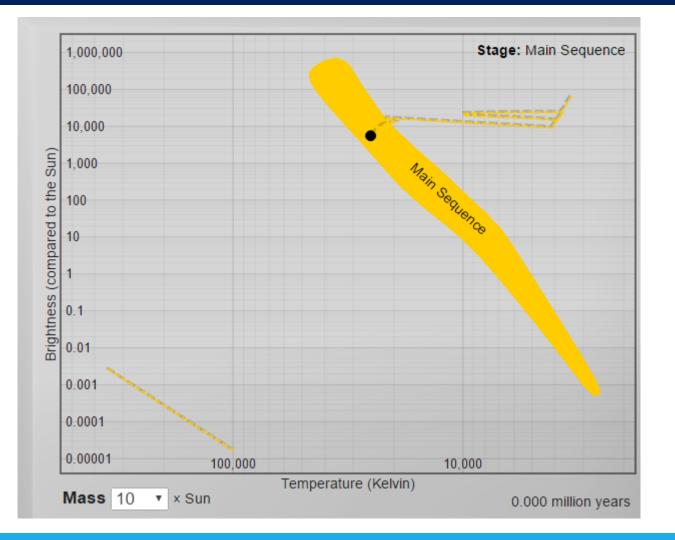
#### Life Cycle of Massive Star

The mass of neutron stars are limited as well...

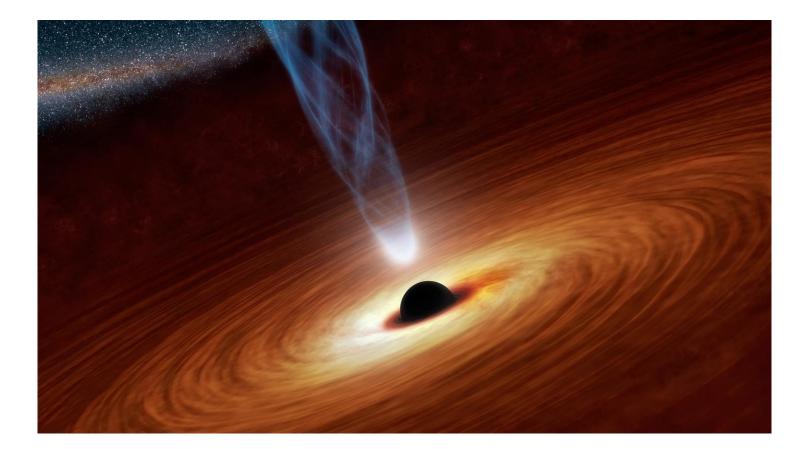
Oppenheimer-Volkhoff Limit =  $3 M_{\odot}$ 

A Neutron star above the Oppenheimer-Volkhoff Limit will collapse and form a Black Hole.

#### Life Cycle of Massive Star



#### Black Holes?



#### Life Cycle of a Star

