

# The Floating Balloon

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_



## Objective

Calculate the number of balloons that would be required to allow the house in the movie "UP" to float motionless in equilibrium

## Set Up Your Balloon

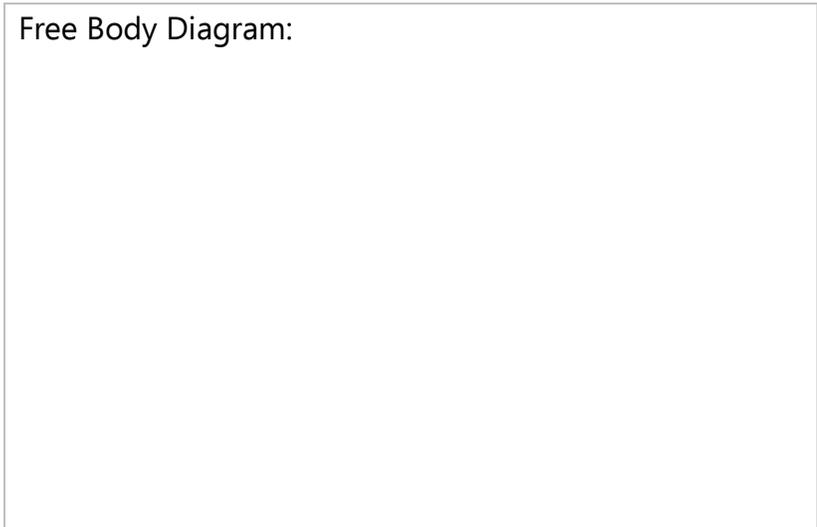
Pick out a helium balloon and attach a paperclip to the ribbon. Use the paperclip to hang a piece of cardstock to the balloon. This added mass will be enough to keep the balloon on the ground.

## Achieve Equilibrium

Draw a free body diagram to represent what forces are acting on the balloon when it is hovering motionless in midair. (equilibrium)

Carefully tear or cut the piece of cardstock until the balloon has just enough added mass that it hovers in midair

Free Body Diagram:



## Measure the Buoyant Force

Using an electronic balance, find the mass that you added to your balloon to make it hover (this includes the cardstock AND the paperclip. With this value, calculate the weight (in Newtons) of this added amount. Assuming that a hovering balloon is in equilibrium, what is the buoyant force that the helium balloon provides?

Added Mass (kg)	
Added Weight (N)	
Buoyant Force (N)	

## Could "Up" Occur in Real Life?

In the movie "Up", the main characters, float away in a house supported by many many helium balloons. Assuming that the balloons and rigging don't add any noticeable mass to the 45,000 kg total, what is the buoyant force required from the balloons for the house to hover motionless in the air?



Net Force	0 N
House Weight (N)	
Buoyant Force (N)	

Using the buoyant force of a single helium balloon measured in this lab, how many balloons would be required to make this happen?

## Bonus

In the movie, when the 45,000 kg house first lifts off of the ground, it rises with an upward acceleration of  $0.5 \text{ m/s}^2$ . Since there is a non-zero acceleration, this means that the buoyant force from the balloons must be greater than the weight of the house. Draw a free body diagram and solve for the balloons' buoyant force.



Net Force	
House Weight (N)	
Buoyant Force (N)	

Using the buoyant force of a single helium balloon measured in this lab, how many balloons would be required to make this happen?